A History of Asia

SEVENTH EDITION

Rhoads Murphey
# A History of Asia, Global Edition

## Table of Contents

Cover  
Dedication  
Brief Contents  
Contents  
Contents by Country or Region  
List of Maps  
List of Documents  
Preface  
Authors Note to the Reader  
About the Author  
A Note on the Spelling of Asian Names and Words  
Map: Monsoon Asia  
Chronology  

**Introduction: The Monsoon and the Way it Shaped Asia**  
- Geography  
- Population Densities  
- Common Cultural Patterns  
  - Agriculture  
  - Social Hierarchy  
- The Study of Monsoon Asia  
- Questions  

**Chapter 1: Prehistoric Asia**  
- Early and Paleolithic Cultures  
- The Neolithic Revolution  
- Origins of Civilization in India  
- The Indus Civilization  
  - Relations with Sumer  
  - The Cities of the Indus  
  - Decline and Fall  
- The Aryans  
  - Aryan Domination  
- Agricultural Origins in Southeast Asia  
- Peoples and Early Kingdoms of Southeast Asia  
- Prehistoric China  
- Korea and Japan
Table of Contents

Early Asian Commercial and Cultural Networking
Questions

Chapter 2: Asian Religions and Their Cultures

Hinduism
  Hindu Beliefs and Writings
  Reincarnation

Buddhism in India and Its Spread Eastward
  A Closer Look: Gautama Buddha
  Reading Across Cultures: The Divine Couple and the Human Family
  Theravada and Mahayana Buddhism

Confucianism
  Confucius and Mencius
  The Confucian View

Daoism

Judaism and Christianity in Monsoon Asia

Islam in Asia

Shinto

Asian Religions: Some Reflections

Questions

Chapter 3: The Societies of Asia

Social Hierarchies
  Caste and the Social Order in India
  Social Hierarchy in East Asia
  Southeast Asia

The Family
  Marriage and Sexuality

Sexual Behavior
  Child Rearing

The Status of Women

Education, Literacy, and the Printed Word

Material Welfare
  Values
  Law, Crime, and Punishment

Questions

Chapter 4: The Civilization of Ancient India

The Rise of Empire: Mauryan India
  The Invasion of Alexander the Great

The Maurya Dynasty

Pataliputra and the Glory of Mauryan India
# Table of Contents

A Closer Look: The Emperor Ashoka, Beloved of the Gods

Kushans and Greeks

Southern India and the City of Madurai

Ceylon

The Guptas and the Empire of Harsha
  - Life and Culture in the Guptan Period
  - The Collapse of the Guptas

Women in Ancient India

The Indian Heritage

The Gupta Legacy in the Bay of Bengal Region

Questions

## Chapter 5: The Civilization of Ancient China

The Origins of China

The Shang Dynasty

The Zhou Dynasty
  - Warring States
    - A Closer Look: Confucius, the Sage

The Qin Conquest

Qin Authoritarianism

The Han Dynasty
  - Expansion Under Han Wu Di
  - China and Rome
  - Wider Trade Patterns
  - Han Culture
  - The Collapse of the Han Order
    - A Closer Look: Cities in Ancient China

Han Achievements

Questions

## Chapter 6: The Advent of Muslim Rule in South Asia

Early Islamic Influence in Northern India

The Islamic Advance into Northern India

The Delhi Sultanate
  - A Closer Look: Notable Sultans: Ala-ud-din Khalji
  - Sikander Lodi

Southern India
  - Temple Builders and Rival Kingdoms

The Cholas
  - Vijayanagara: Empire of Victory
Table of Contents

Questions

Chapter 7: Early and Medieval Southeast Asia
  The Setting
  Origin of Peoples
  The Eastward Spread of Islam
    Reading Across Cultures: Conversions to Islam
  Indianized Southeast Asia
  Cambodia, Laos, and Vietnam
    A Closer Look: Angkor: City of Monumental Splendor
    Vietnam: Expansion to the South
  Medieval Pagan and Thai Ayudhya
    A Closer Look: Zomia: A New Concept in Political Geography
  Malaya, Indonesia, and the Philippines
    Reading Across Cultures: Borobudur
  Melaka and the Entry of the West
  Questions

Chapter 8: China: A Golden Age
  Reunification in China
  The Splendor of the Tang
    A Closer Look: Changan in an Age of Imperial Splendor
  Cultural Brilliance and Political Decay
  The Song Achievement
    Wang Anshi: Reform and Retreat
  The Southern Song Period
    Innovation and Technological Development
  The Mongol Conquest and the Yuan Dynasty
    Yuan China
  Chinese Culture and the Empire
  Questions

Chapter 9: Early, Classical, and Medieval Japan and Korea
  Japan
  Ties with Korea and the Tomb Builders
    Mythical Histories
    The Uji
  The Link with China
    Taika, Nara, and Heian
    Chinese and Buddhist Art
    Buddhism and Literacy
    The Shoen System
# Table of Contents

## Chapter 1: Heian Culture
- A Closer Look: Murasaki Shikibu (Lady Murasaki)
- Art and Gardens
- Kana and Monastic Armies

## Chapter 2: Pressures on the Environment

## Chapter 3: The Kamakura Period

## Chapter 4: Ashikaga Japan

## Chapter 5: Maritime Contacts Between Medieval Japan and the Continent

## Chapter 6: Korea
- Paekche, Silla, and Koguryo
- Choson

## Questions

## Chapter 10: The Rise and Fall of the Mughals in South Asia

## Chapter 11: New Imperial Splendor in China: The Ming and Early Qing Dynasties

## Questions
Table of Contents

Factionalism and Decline
The Manchu Conquest
China Under the Manchus
Prosperity and Population Increases
  Kangxi and Qianlong
Questions

Chapter 12: Tokugawa Japan
The Tokugawa Unification
  The Era of the Warlords
  Tokugawa Rule
  The Expulsion of Foreigners
Cultural and Urbanization
  Reading Across Cultures: Japanese Overseas Trade in the Tokugawa Era
  A Closer Look: Edo and the Floating World
  A Closer Look: Hokusai, Master Artist
Strains in the Tokugawa System
Foreign Pressures for Change
Questions

Chapter 13: European Penetration of the Asiatic World
Independent Development
The Portuguese in Asia
Motives for Expansion
  Voyages of Exploration
  The Portuguese Commercial Empire
The Spanish in the Philippines
Trading Bases in Asia
  Reading Across Cultures: The Manila Galleon Trade
Christians and Spices
  A Closer Look: Matteo Ricci: Missionary to the Ming Court
The Russian Advance in Asia
Japans Christian Century
The Dutch in Asia
The English in Asia
The English in Seventeenth-Century India
Questions

Chapter 14: India in the Colonial Era
The Mughal Collapse
Westerners in India
# Table of Contents

The Early English Presence  
Territorial Bases  

The Mughal and Post-Mughal Contexts  

Anglo-French Rivalry and the Conquest of Bengal  
  A Closer Look: Robert Clive and the Beginnings of British India  
  The Establishment of British Rule  
  From Trading Company to Government  
  The Reasons for British Hegemony  

The Orientalists and the Bengal Renaissance  
  A Closer Look: Calcutta, Colonial Capital  

From Tolerance to Arrogance  
  India and the Opium War between Britain and China, 1839-1842  

The Revolt of 1857  

The Consolidation of the British Empire in India  
British Imperial India  
  Modern Growth  
  The Colonial System  
  A Closer Look: New Delhi: Indian Summer of the Raj  
  The Rise of Indian Nationalism  

Questions  

Chapter 15: The Triumph of Imperialism in Asia  
The New Imperialism  
  Conflicting Interpretations  
  Economics and Empire  

The Decline of The Qing  
  New External Pressures  

The Opium War  

China Besieged  
  Traders and Missionaries  
  The Taiping Rebellion  
  Attempts at Reform  
  Treaty Ports and Mission Schools  
  The Boxer Uprising  

Choson Korea in Decline  
  Rejection of Foreign Ideas  
  Foreign Contention for Korea  

Japan Among the Powers  
  Directed Change  
  Economy and Government  
  Japanese Imperialism
### Table of Contents

#### A Closer Look: Ito Hirobumi: Meiji Statesman

#### Colonial Regimes in Southeast Asia
- The British in Burma and Malaya
- French and Dutch Colonialism
- Independent Siam
- Overseas Chinese

#### Imperialism and Americans in Asia

#### Imperialism and Cultural Change
- Reading Across Cultures: Imperialism and Asia

#### The Legacy of Western Control

### Questions

#### Chapter 16: Anticolonial Struggle in India and China

#### The Fall of the Qing, 1860-1911
- Self-Strengthening
- New Humiliations
- Efforts at Reform

#### Chaos and Warlordism
- Sun Yat-sen and Yuan Shikai
- A Closer Look: Prominent Figures in the May Fourth Movement

#### China in the 1920s and 1930s
- Marxism and Soviet Help
- The Nanjing Decade
- A Closer Look: Shanghai: The Model Treaty Port

#### India Under Colonial Rule
- Economic Change
- The New Middle Class
- Mass Welfare
- Agriculture and Population
- Some Comparisons

#### The Beginnings of Indian Nationalism
- Reading Across Cultures: The Rise of Asian Nationalism
- World War I

#### Enter Gandhi
- Postwar Repression

#### India Moves Toward Independence
- Gandhi and Mass Action
- Retrospect

### Questions

#### Chapter 17: Japan and the Struggle for Asia, 1920-1945

#### Japan in the 1920s: Taisho Democracy and Its Fate
# Table of Contents

## Japan's Economy and Military
- Reading Across Cultures: The Interwar Years
- Growing Influence of the Military

## The War in China
- The Failure of the Second United Front and the Fall of Nanjing
- Mao's Guerrilla Strategy
- A Closer Look: Chongqing: Beleaguered Wartime Capital
- Japan and the War in Europe

## The Rise of Southeast Asian Nationalism
- The Plantation System
- Nationalist Political Organizations

## The Outbreak of the Pacific War
- Burma and India

## Questions

### Chapter 18: Revival and Revolution in Japan and China

#### The Revival of Japan
- Occupation and Americanization
- Economic and Social Development
- A Closer Look: Tokyo and the Modern World
- Japan's Relations with Its Former Enemies
- Japan's International Role
- Economic Slowdown and Political Gridlock, 1991 to the Present

#### China in Revolution
- Communist Strength and Guomindang Weakness
- Reconstruction and Politicization
- The Great Leap Forward
- The Sino-Soviet Split
- The Cultural Revolution
- A Closer Look: Jiang Qing and the Gang of Four
- Achievements and the Future
- Renewed Demands for Liberalization
- Economic Growth and International Prestige

## Taiwan
- Hong Kong
- China, Taiwan, and Overseas Chinese

## Questions

### Chapter 19: Korea and Southeast Asia: Decolonization, Cold War, and After

#### Korea Under Japanese Rule
- Division and War
- Korea Since 1960
# Table of Contents

Southeast Asia Since World War II
Vietnam
  - Vietnams 30 Years of War
Bloody Cambodia
Laos: The Forgotten Country
  - Reading Across Cultures: The Rediscovery and Restoration of Angkor
Burma, Thailand, Malaya, and Singapore
  - Burma (Myanmar)
  - Thailand
  - Malaya and Singapore
Indonesia
The Philippines
Regional Cooperation in ASEAN
Questions

## Chapter 20: The Making of Modern South Asia

Partition and Independence
  - Partition
  - The Kashmir Conflict
Bangladesh and Pakistan
Afghanistan
Sri Lanka
Nepal
India After Independence
  - India Under Nehru
  - India Under Indira Gandhi
  - The Sikhs
  - Indira Gandhis Successors
  - India Today
  - A Closer Look: Female Leaders of South Asia
Indian and South Asian Achievements and Shortcomings
  - Economic Development: Effects on Caste and Ethnicity
  - Reading Across Cultures: India and the Global Market
  - Rural Development
  - Some Threats to Development
Questions

## Chapter 21: Contemporary Asia

Population Growth
Pollution
Urbanization
Table of Contents

Economic Growth Rates
Cultural Traditions in Modern Asia
A Country-by-Country Survey
   China
   Japan
   Southeast Asia and Korea
   Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Central Asia
Questions
Index